

## ~~Corinthian~~

### I. Refresh background (introduce play)

- who was Tiberius Gracchus & Gaius Gracchus
- what were the problems they were trying to solve?
- what happened to each?
- what was the significance of this episode?
- who was Gaius Marius?
- what problem did he solve?
- what problem did that create?

### II. Scene I - play scene

#### L. Cornelius Sulla: (look at bio. in play)

- born 138 BC, got money from step mother inheritance
- was w/ Marius as quaestor in ~~Numidian~~ Jugurthine War (107) and ~~singlehandedly~~ + singlehandedly got Jugurtha to surrender (by diplomacy w/ King Bocchus I)
- served under Marius against Germans in 104 + 103 (remember court thing?)

start of visible rivalry

- Pro consul of Cilicia until 92
- he + Marius almost fought when (in 91) gave him a small honor showing him as responsible for surrender of Jugurtha but Social War started + they forgot about it for now

### III. Scene II (play)

- Social Wars ravaged on + Mithridates of Pontus starts fighting again
- Senate gives Sulla the Mithridatic War, but Sulpicius Rufus (the tribune) had the people vote for Marius
- Sulla marches on Rome w/ his army + seized control

### IV. Scene III (play)

- has Sulpicius killed as well as others, Marius flees

- after a while, Crassus dies and Sulla openly rebels (84) against Italy (Marius has died in Rome after his 7<sup>th</sup> consulship)

### VI - Scene V (play)

- after beating all opposing (finally at Colline Gate victory) he gets himself legally appointed interrex (he does have many aristocrats on his side)
- he gets immunity for all actions past, present, + future
- starts proscription lists to eliminate all opposition (10,000+ in all)

### <End Play>

Sulla was actually good for the Republic, ~~just~~ (means + ends) Reforms: to put control back into the hands of the Senate Republic!!

① tribune bill now needs Senate's approval

② limited tribune veto

③ those who were tribunes could not seek higher office

- completely reformed the Roman world the Gracchi created

④ restored the standing courts + enlarged the senate so that they could staff the juries

⑤ increased praetors to 8 ; quaestors to 20

his Carol | Travis  
Lennon Hunter | Owen  
Stacey Will | Jason  
Period 5

- Gaius Marius - capite censi employed for wars
- a novus homo and consequently, a Populans
  - made a new name for himself in these wars
  - Jugurthine War - ~~over what~~ Marius generated the (as consul in 107) war against Jugurtha, who tried to extend the boundaries of his kingdom, Numidia; he ended the war + brought home Jugurtha as captive
  - Celtic (Gallic) Invasion (109-101 BC)
    - after several victories over Roman armies in Gaul, several united tribes, headed by the Cimbri + the Teutoni, Rome was almost completely overtaken ~~if~~ except that they turned away willingly
    - Marius gets command (2<sup>nd</sup> time consul) in 104 and then consul in 103, 102, 101, 100 (6<sup>th</sup>) until it was over
    - settles veterans (now completely loyal to their general - who will pay them money + land, which they otherwise wouldn't have)
  - Italian War (91-88 BC)